



ASD(RA)

RT&M (Readiness)

OSD/RA Total Force Briefing

January 03, 2005



Unified Command

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OPERATIONAL CONTROL of U.S. combat forces is assigned to the nation's Unified Combat Commands. The chain of command runs from the President to the Secretary of Defense to the Unified Commanders in Chief. Orders and other communications from the President or Secretary are transmitted through the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. A Unified Combatant Command is composed of forces from two or more services, has a broad and continuing mission and is normally organized on a geographical basis. The number of unified combatant commands is not fixed by law and may vary from time to time.



U.S. European Command
Stuttgart-Vaihingen Germany
Gen. James Jones,
USMC



U.S. Pacific Command
Honolulu, Hawaii
Adm. Thomas B. Fargo,
USN



U.S. Joint Forces
Command, Norfolk, Va
Adm. E.P. Giambastiani,
USN



U.S. Southern Command
Miami, FL
Gen. Bantz J. Craddock,
USA



U.S. Northern Command
Peterson, AFB, CO
Adm. Timothy Keating,
USN



U.S. Special Operations Command
MacDill, AFB, FL
Gen. Charles R. Holland,
USAF



U.S. Transportation Command
Scott, AFB, IL
Gen. John W. Handy,
USAF



U.S. Central Command
Macdill, AFB, FL
Gen. John Abizaid,
USA



U.S. Strategic Command
Offutt AFB, Neb
Gen. James E. Cartwright
USMC

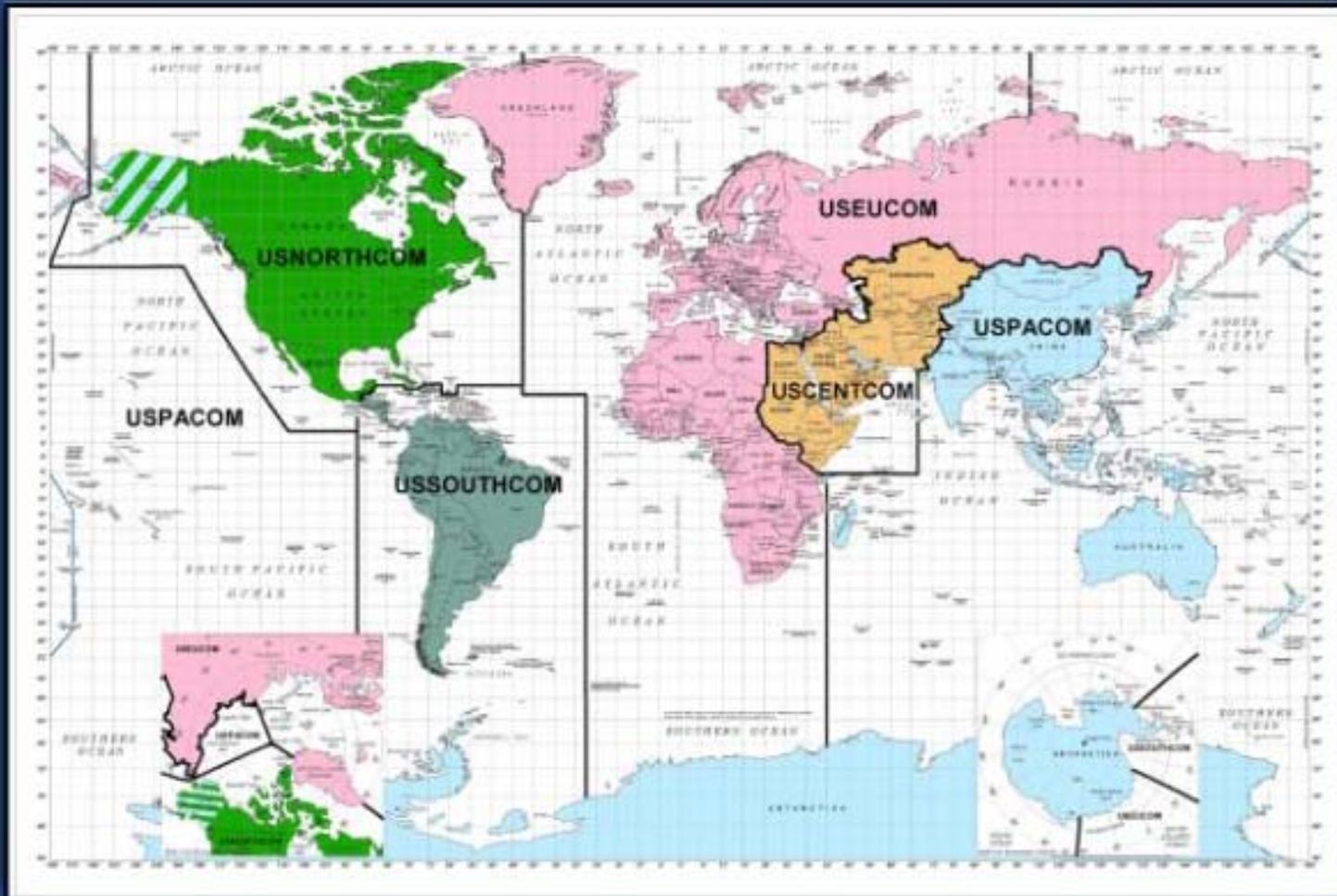


Combatant Commanders Area of Responsibility

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The World with Commanders' Areas of Responsibility





Department of Defense

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• Conventional Force Structure Summary, FY 2005 (Active / Reserve)

– Army

- Corps 4 / 0
- Divisions 10 / 8

– Air Force

- Aircraft 4,476 / 1,565
- Missiles 516 / 0

– Navy

- Air Wings 10 / 1
- Surface Combatants 91 / 9

– Marines

- Divisions 3 / 1
- Air Wings 3 / 1



Army Units and End Strength (FY05)

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- **Active component**

➤ Corps	4 / 0
➤ Divisions / Brigades	10 / 39
➤ End Strength	504,400

- **Reserve component**

➤ Divisions / Brigades	8 / 36
➤ End Strength	
▪ Guard	350,000
▪ Reserve	205,000



Air Force

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- **Air Force Force capabilities and End Strength, FY 2005**
 - **Active**
 - **End Strength** **359,000**
 - **Reserves**
 - **End Strength**
 - **Guard** **107,030**
 - **Reserve** **75,600**
- **AF Air and Space Inventory (AC & RC combined)**
 - **Fighter/Attack: 2,524 (A/OA-10, F-15, F-16E, F-16, F-177, F/A-22)**
 - **Bomber: 182 (B-1, B-2, B-52)**
 - **Tanker: 606 (KC-10, KC-135)**
 - **Strategic Airlift: 275 (C-5, C-17, C-141)**
 - **Theater Airlift: 509 (C-130)**
 - **Support/Special Airlift: 221 (C-9, C-12, C-20, C-21, C-22, C-26, C-32, C-37, C-38, C-40, C-135, UH-1, VC-25)**



Navy

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- **Navy Force Levels and End Strength (FY 2005)**

- **Active**

➤ Aircraft Carriers	12
➤ Surface Combatants	108
➤ Mine Warfare Ships	12
➤ Maritime Patrol Squadrons	12
➤ LAMPS Helicopter Squadrons	12
➤ End Strength	365,900

- **Reserve**

➤ Surface Combatants	9
➤ Mine Warfare Ships	5
➤ Maritime Patrol Squadrons	6
➤ LAMPS Helicopter Squadrons	5
➤ End Strength	87,800



Marine Corps

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- **Marine Corps Units and End Strength (FY 2005)**

- **Active Component:**

➤ Divisions	3
➤ Wings	3
➤ Force Support Groups	3
➤ End Strength	175,000

- **Reserve Component:**

➤ Divisions	1
➤ Wings	1
➤ Force Support Groups	1
➤ End Strength	40,081



Reserve Components

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National Guard **Bureau**



National Guard

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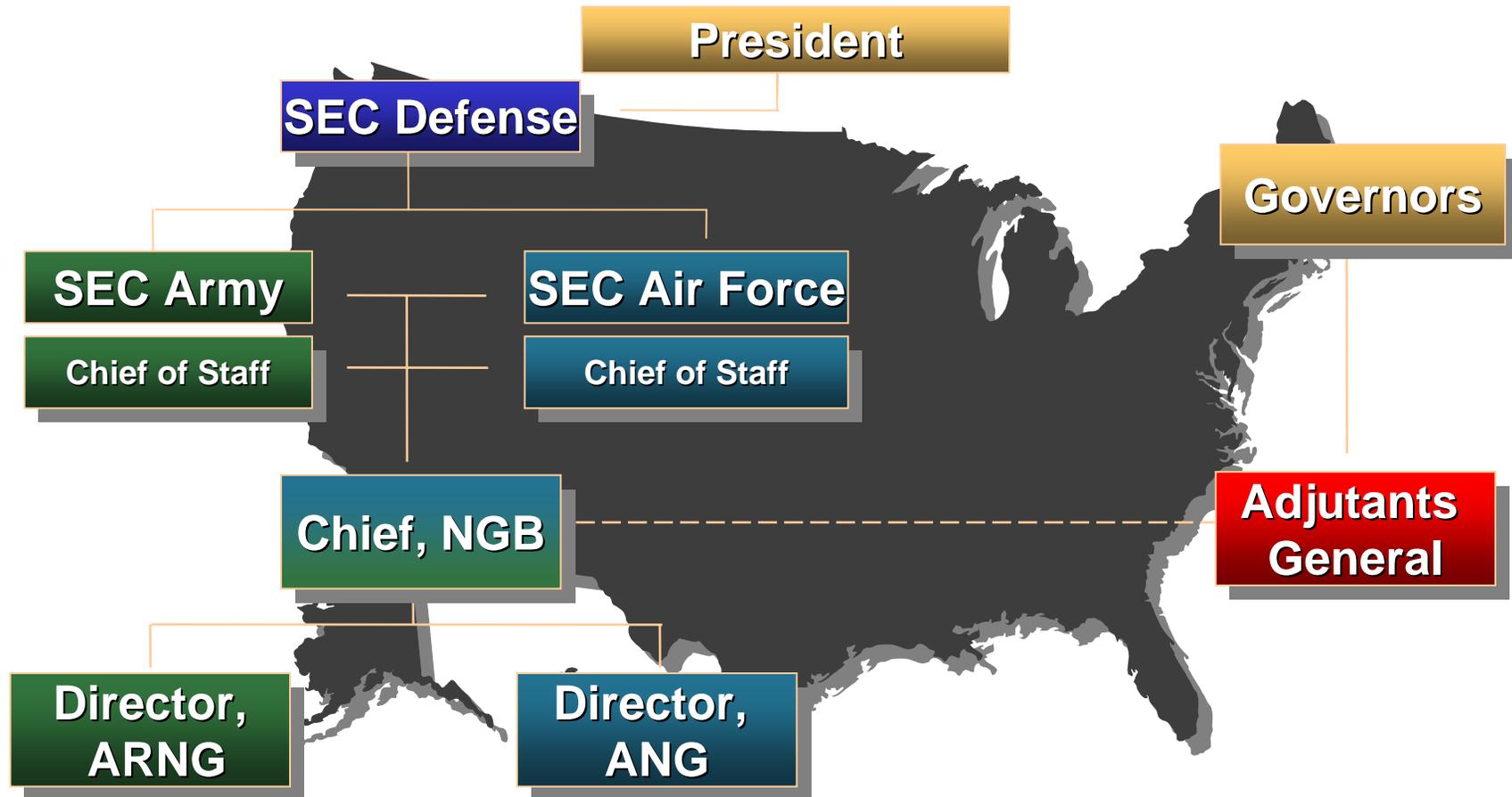
- Derived from America's early tradition of the colonial militia and the constitutional power of the State
- Responsive to both:
 - Federal government for the national security mission
 - Governor of the State for State missions
- Can be mobilized (Federalized) under federal law
 - Federal government provides >90% of funding - targeted at national security mission
- Principle State missions
 - Disaster response
 - Support law enforcement activities as prescribed by State law



Constitutionally Unique

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Interstate Compacts

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- U.S. Constitution, Art 1, Sec 10, Cl 3
 - Requires Consent of Congress for Compacts
 - Legal Agreement Between Two or More States
 - May Be General or Specific in Nature
 - Expedites Interstate Utilization of Emergency Response Assets

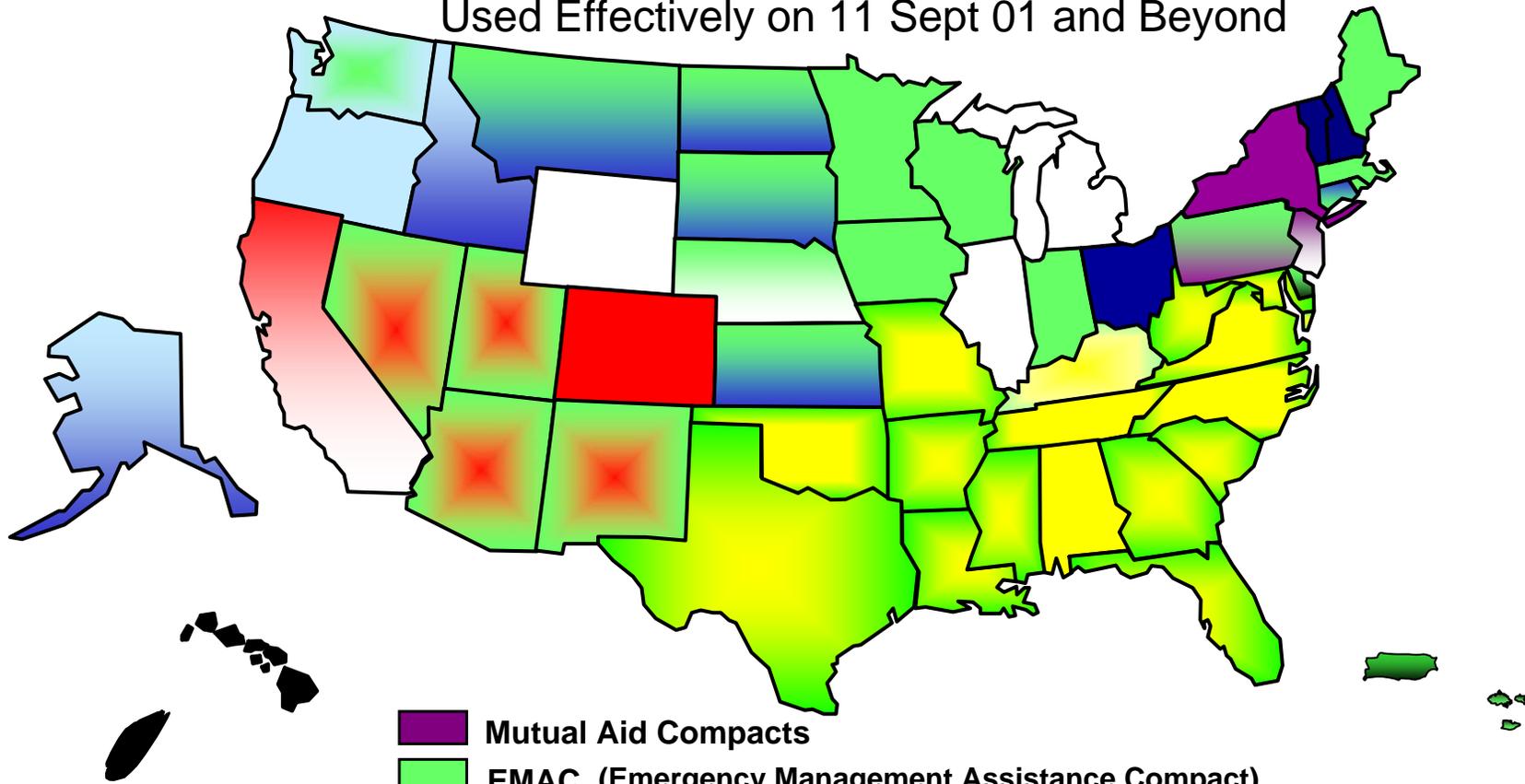


Interstate Compacts

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Used Effectively on 11 Sept 01 and Beyond



-  Mutual Aid Compacts
-  EMAC (Emergency Management Assistance Compact)
-  Southern Governors 1993 (SREMAC)
-  Southwest Governors Compact
-  Pacific Northwest Emergency Management Arrangement
-  Civil Defense Compacts



History of Compact Utilization

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Operation and State

- Hurricane Andrew (FL)
- LA Riots (CA)
- Southern Floods (GA)
- Hurricane Opal (FL)
- Wildfires (KY)
- Hurricane Marilyn (VI)
- Oklahoma City Bombing
- Olympics
- Hurricane Fran (NC)
- Brush Fires (FL)
- Hurricane Georges (FL)
- Hurricane Floyd (Atlantic States)
- Western Wildfires (MT, ID)
- PNEMA Wildfires

Supporting States

- NC
- NV,OR
- AL
- MS, TN
- VA
- TN, AL, PR
- PA
- 47 States and Territories
- SC, KY, AL, GA, FL
- AL, GA
- GA, NC
- AL, FL, GA, SC, NC, TN, WV, VA, TX
- IA, ND, SD, NE
- WA, British Columbia, OR



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Army National Guard



Army National Guard

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- **Currently 36 Combat Brigades**
- **Under Modularity redesign reducing to 34 Combat Brigades:**
 - **8 Division Headquarters that will convert to the UEx design**
 - **33 Combat Brigades (10 Armor, 23 Infantry) and 1 SBCT programmed**
 - **CS and CSS forces within the ARNG (47% of ARNG force) will continue reorganization IAW emerging Echelon Above Brigade force designs**
- **End Strength vs. FSA Today:**
 - **End Strength fixed at 350K**
 - **FSA fixed at 388K**
 - **1.1 to 1 FSA to End Strength ratio**
- **FY 2004 Force Structure Authorization: 376K**
 - **FSA under cap due to early ADRS inactivations & delayed activations**
 - **FSA building to cap through completion of ADRS Phase II in FY 07**
 - **TAA 07-11 FSA 342K**
- **33% of the Total Army**



Army National Guard

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27,517 Facilities; 3,148 Locations

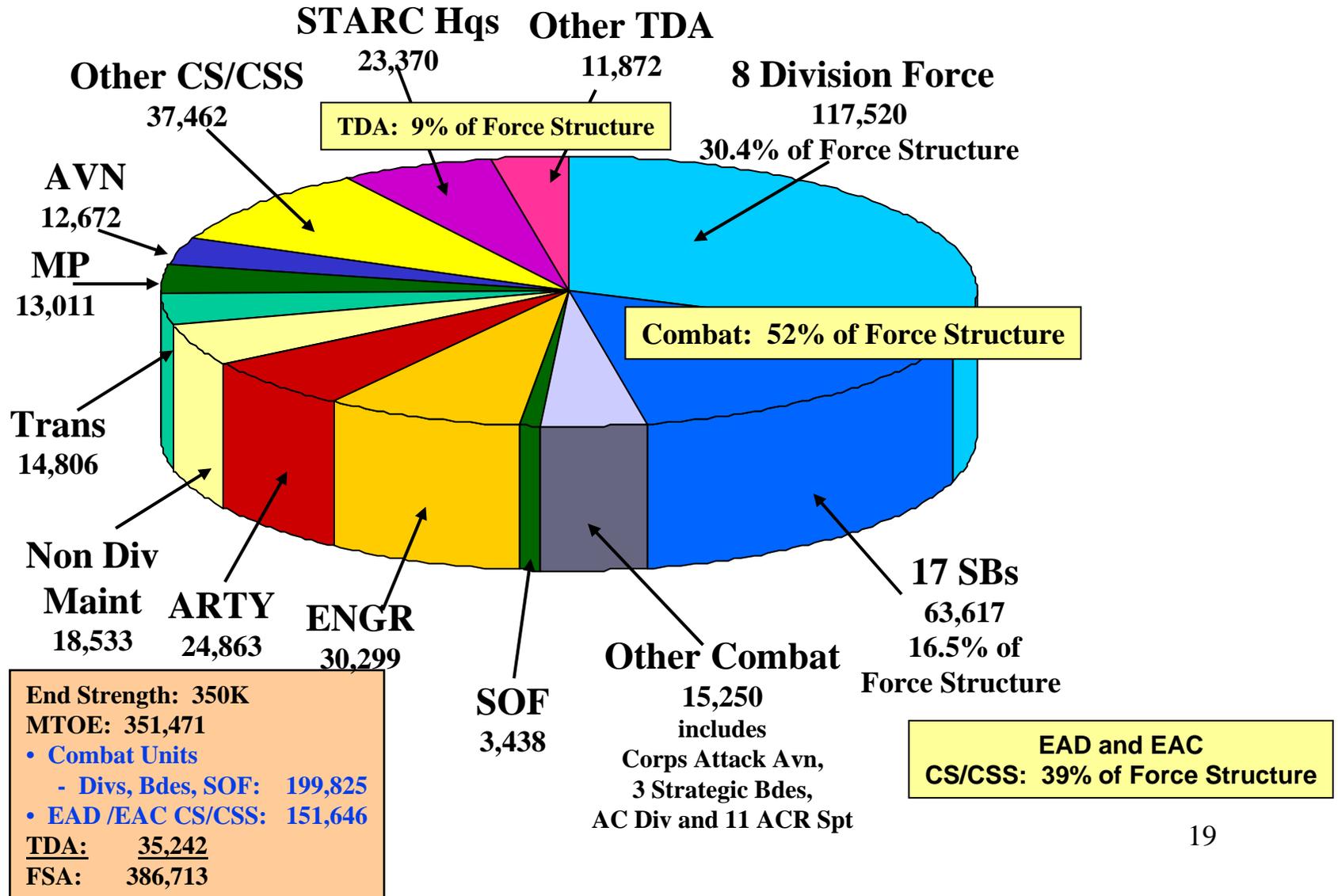
- 8 Combat Divisions
 - 38 Combat Brigades
- 2 Special Forces Groups
- 32 WMD Civil Support Teams (100%)
- Air Defense Battalions
- Engineers
- Support Battalions – Transportation, Maintenance, Military Police, & Communications
- Army Aviation Units
- Medical Units
 - Area Support Medical Battalion (5 units)
 - Ground Ambulance Company (8 units)
 - Divisional Medical Company (50 units)



ARNG Force Structure and End Strength

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Army National Guard

Divisions and Brigades

ASD(RA) **RT&M (Readiness)**



8 Divisions & 17 Separate Brigades



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Army Reserve



Army Reserve

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- Provides 36% of the Army's Combat Service Support capability
- Provides 18% of the Army's Combat Support capability
- Developing 10 Expeditionary Packages over the next five (5) years to provide constant, ready capability for contingency operations
- Army Reserve End Strength is 205,000
- 20% of the Total Army



Army Reserve

ASD(RA)

RT&M (Readiness)

5,911 Facilities; 1,159 Locations

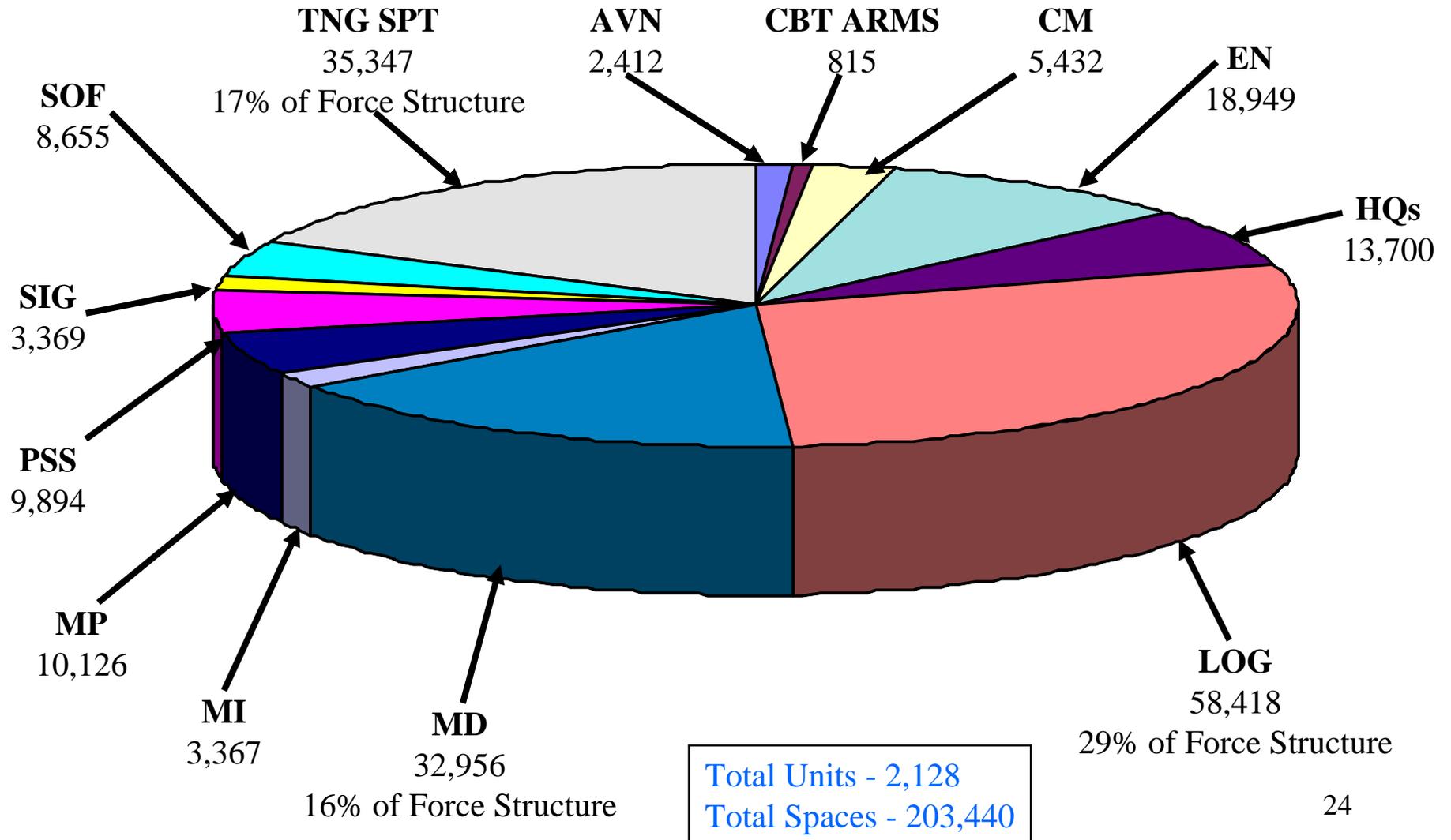
- Medical
 - Combat and Augmentation Hospitals 300-500 beds (34 units)
 - Veterinary / Preventive Medicine (34 units)
 - Dental Company (22 units)
 - Combat Stress Company (10 units)
 - Hospital Augmentation / Installation Medical Support (5 units)
 - Medical Command (15 units)
 - Medical Logistics Battalion (9 units)
- Information Operations Platoon (6 units)
- Regional Readiness Commands (11 units)
- Training Division - 7 Exercise and 5 Institutional Training (100%)
- Civil Affairs & PSYOPS (90% of Army capability)
- Chemical - Recon / Decon Company (25 units)
- Military Police - Combat and Enemy Prisoner of War Company (44 units)
- Support Battalion (Personnel, Transportation, Engineer, Petroleum Distribution, Water Supply)
 - Transportation Battalion (37 units)
 - Engineer Company (100 units)
 - Mortuary Affairs Company (1 unit)
 - Quartermaster Company (140 units)
- Public Affairs - Mobile and Broadcast



Army Reserve Force Structure and End Strength

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RT&M (Readiness)



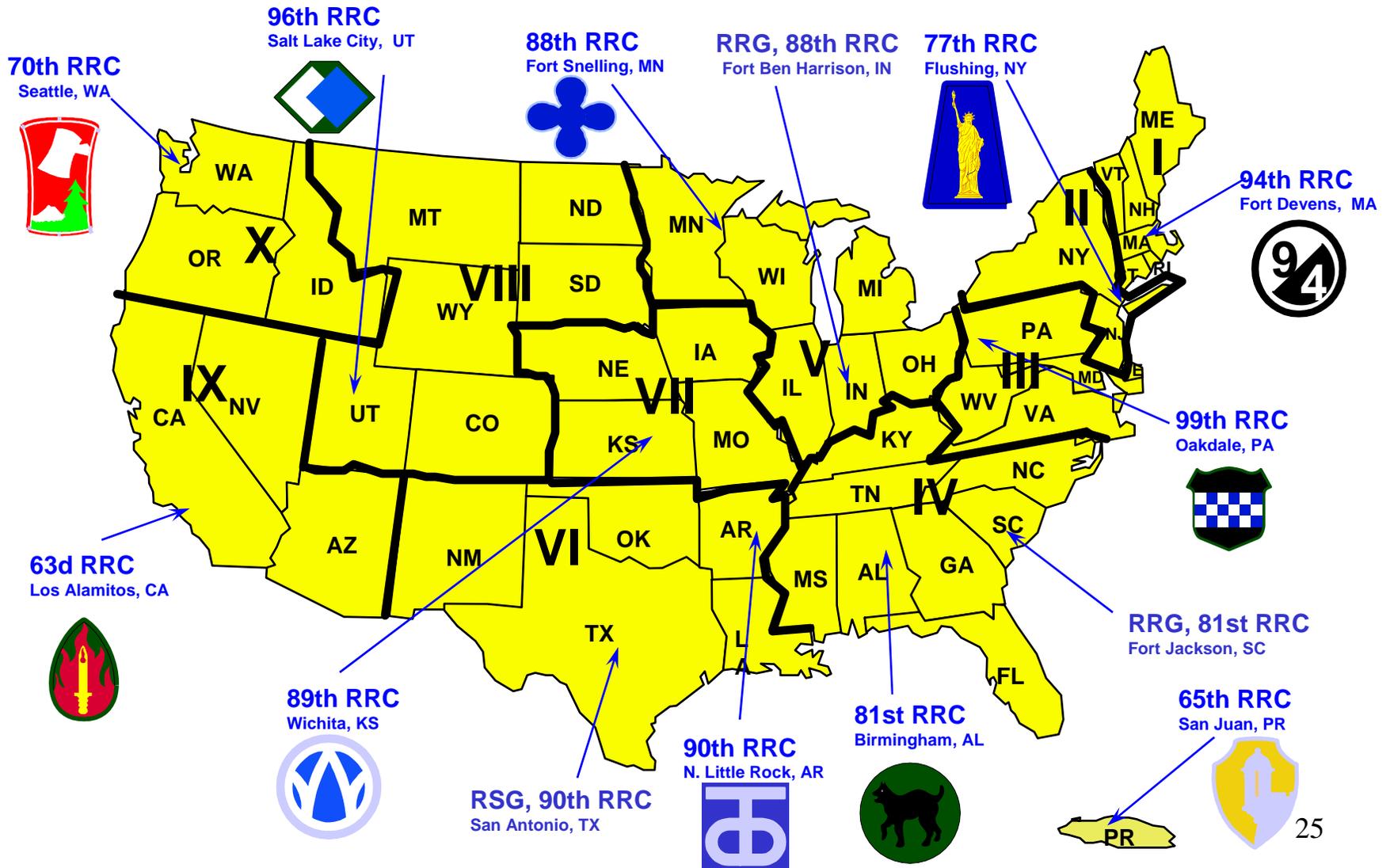
Source data: OCAR FP as of 4 Aug 2004



USAR Regional Readiness Commands

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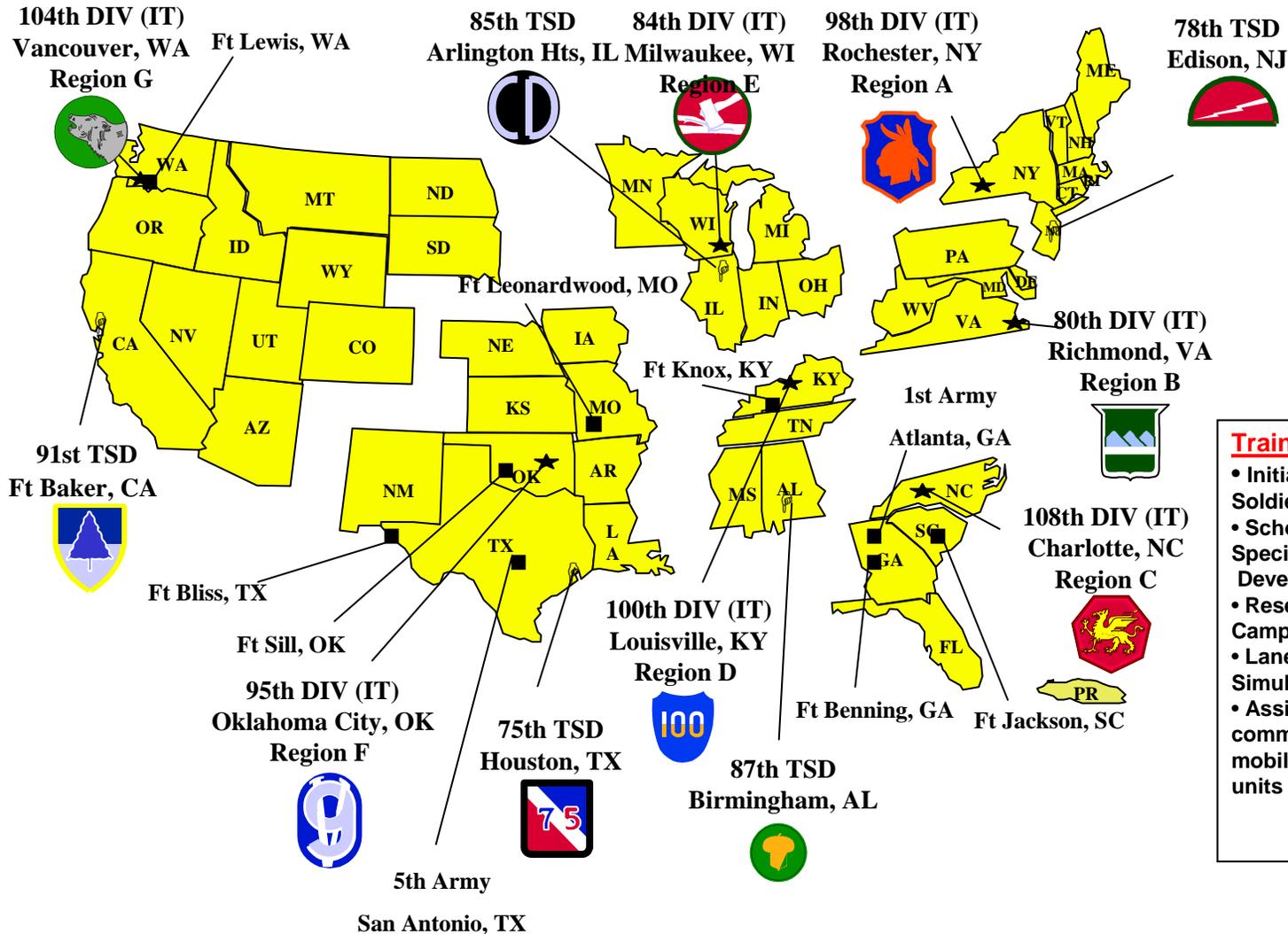


USAR

Divisions: (IT) and Training Support

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Training Readiness Enablers

- Initial Entry Training: 6,680 Soldiers
- Schools: Military Occupational Specialty/Professional Development
- Reserve Officer Training Corps Camp Support (ROTC)
- Lanes Training/Battle Simulations for CS/CSS units
- Assist the mobilization station commander in validating mobilized Reserve Component units for deployment

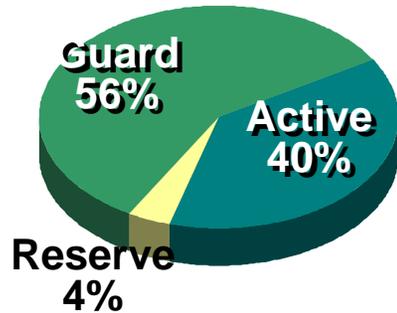


Total Army

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RT&M (Readiness)

Combat

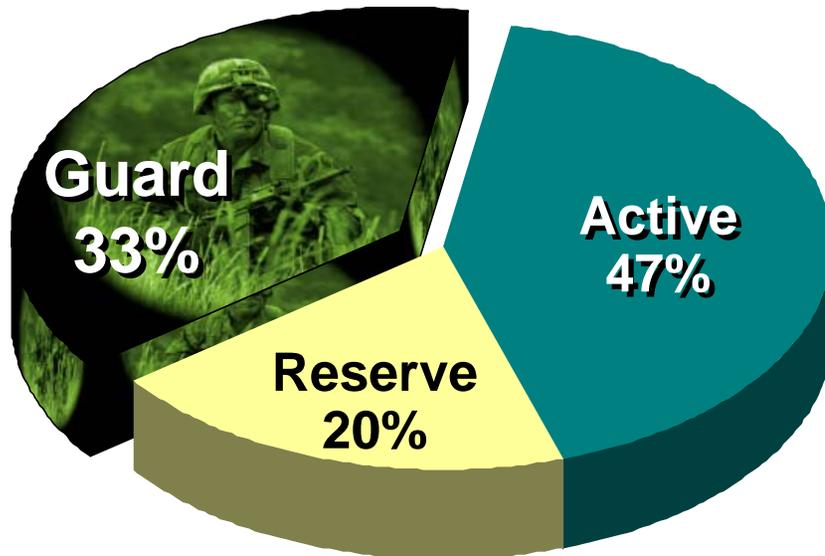


Total Army Force Structure

Combat Support



Combat Service Support





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Air National Guard



Air National Guard

ASD(RA)

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- Provides 42% of Air Force Tankers
- Provides 40% of Air Force Theater Airlift
- Provides 33% of Air Force Fighters
- Provides 20% of Air Force CSAR
- Provides 100% of Air Force Air Defense
- Provides 100% of Air Force J-STARS
- Air Guard End Strength is 107,030
- 20% of Total the Air Force



Air National Guard (ANG)

ASD(RA)

RT&M (Readiness)

5,231 Facilities; 168 Locations

- Fighter Interceptors
- Fighters – F-15, F-16, A-10, OA-10
- 1st Air Force (Air Defense)
- E-8C JSTARS (1 unit)
- Special Operations – EC-130J (1 unit)
- Airlift/Tankers – C-5, C-17, C-130, C-141, KC-135
- Polar Operations – LC-130, (1 unit)
- Operational Support Aircraft C-21, C-38, C-40 (2 units)
- Combat Search and Rescue HC-130, MH-60G, (3 units)
- Modular Airborne Firefighting (3 units)
- Aircraft Control and Warning Units
- Intelligence Units
- Space Units
- Information Warfare Units
- Combat Communications (35 units, 8 Group HQs)
- Special Tactics Squadron (1 unit)
- Civil Engineers (including disaster preparedness, fire protection and EOD)
- Weather Flights
- Security Flights
- Aerial Port Units
- Air Traffic Control (10 units)
- Weather (Army Support)
- Services
- Combat Readiness Training Centers (4 units)

Medical Services

- Aeromedical Evacuation Squadrons (10 units)
- Expeditionary Medical Support (EMEDS) Capabilities (15 Platforms)
- Mobile Field Surgical Team (12 units)
- Critical Care Air Transport Teams (26 units)
- Critical Care Air Transport Extender Teams (33 units)
- Medical Support Personnel Teams (89 units)
- Patient Decontamination Team (39 units)
- Preventive Medicine Support Packages (89 units)
- Flight Medicine Team (86 units)



ANG Physical Plant

ASD(RA)

RT&M (Readiness)



- 2 ANG Bases
- 65 Civilian Airports
- 12 AF Bases
- 1 Naval Air Station
- 5 Air Reserve Bases
- 1 NASA Facility
- 2 ANG Stations

Footnotes:

- Located in all 50 states, 3 territories and District of Columbia
- 168 locations total
- Most land leased to the AF and licensed to the State
- People excludes Federally funded State employees



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Air Force **Reserve Command**



Air Force Reserve Command

ASD(RA)

RT&M (Readiness)

- Provides 28% of Combat Search and Rescue
- Provides 22% of Theater Airlift
- Provides 22% of Strategic Airlift (Associate units)
- Provides 100% of Weather capability
- Air Force Reserve End Strength is 75,600
- 14% of Total the Air Force



Air Force Reserve Command

ASD(RA)

RT&M (Readiness)

3,339 Facilities; 73 Locations

- **Fighters:** F-15, F-16C/D, A-10A, O/A-10A
- **Bombers:** B-52
- **Airlift/Tanker:** C-5, C-141, C-130, KC-135
- **Associate Units:** C-17, KC-10, C-5, C-141, C-9, T-38, T-37, T-1, F-16, E-3A & satellites
- **Weather/Rescue:** WC-130H, WC-130J, HC-130, HH-60

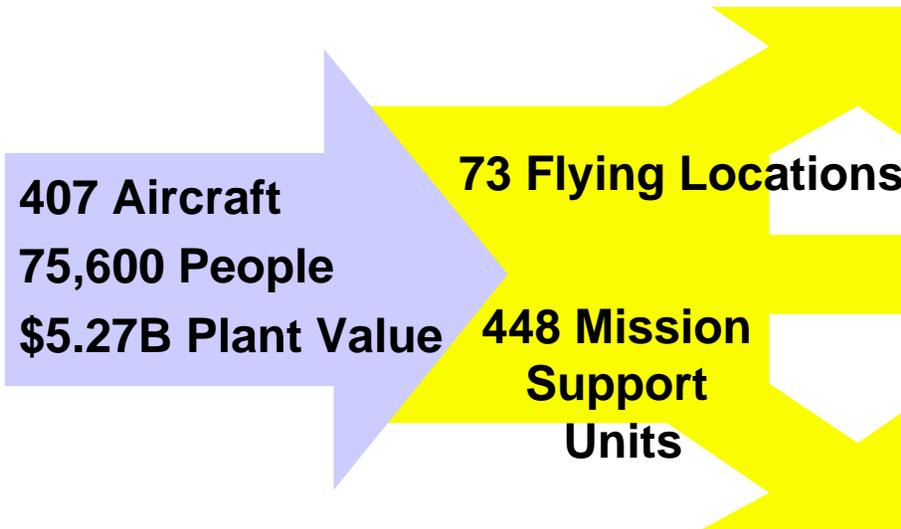


AFRC Physical Plant

ASD(RA)

RT&M (Readiness)

HQs, Flying, Space and Geographically Separated Units



- 5 Air Reserve Bases
- 7 Air Reserve Stations
- 2 Civilian Airports
- 48 AF Bases
- 2 Naval Air Station
- 2 ANG Stations
- 7 other locations

Located in 37 states and Guam



ANG/AFRC Unique Missions

ASD(RA)

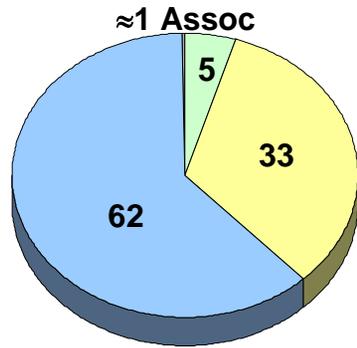
RT&M (Readiness)

- **JSTARS—GMTI with C2ISR**
- **Aerial Spray**
- **Deep Penetrating Tanker**
- **Oil Dispersant**
- **Entomology**
- **Hurricane Hunters**
- **Fire Fighters**
- **Eastern Range Space Shuttle Support**

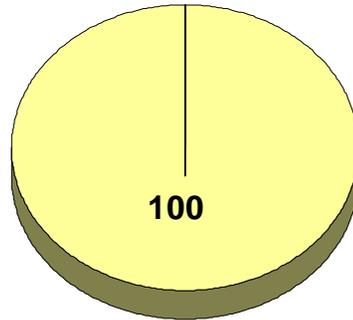


Active/Reserve/Guard Mix

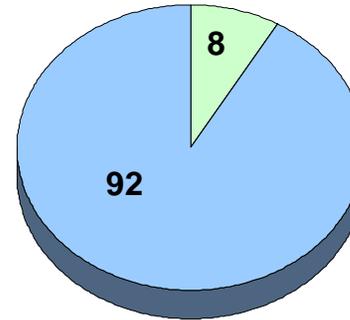
ASD(RA) **RT&M (Readiness)**



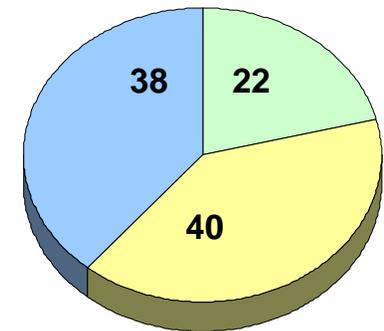
Fighters



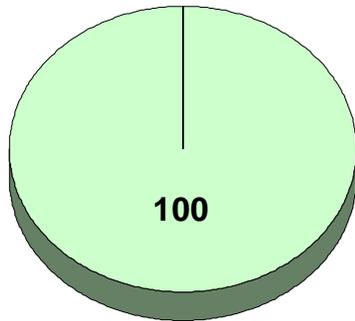
Air Defense



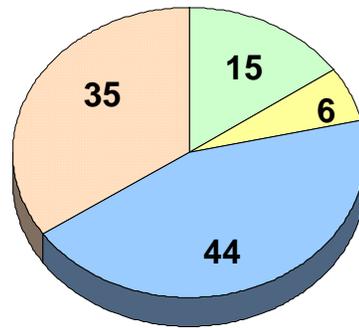
Bombers



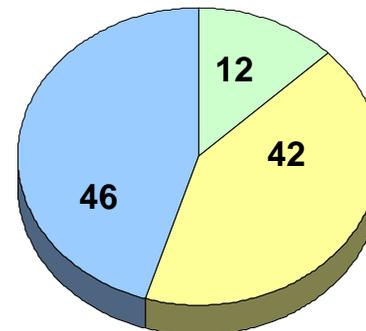
Tac Airlift



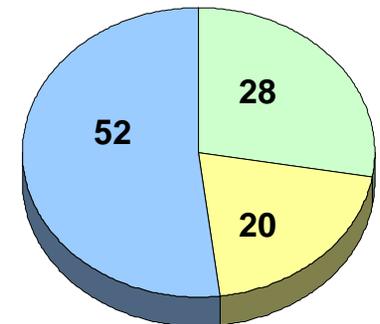
Weather



Strat Airlift



Tankers



Rescue



Active



AFRC



Assoc



ANG



ASD(RA)

RT&M (Readiness)

Naval Reserve



Naval Reserve

ASD(RA)

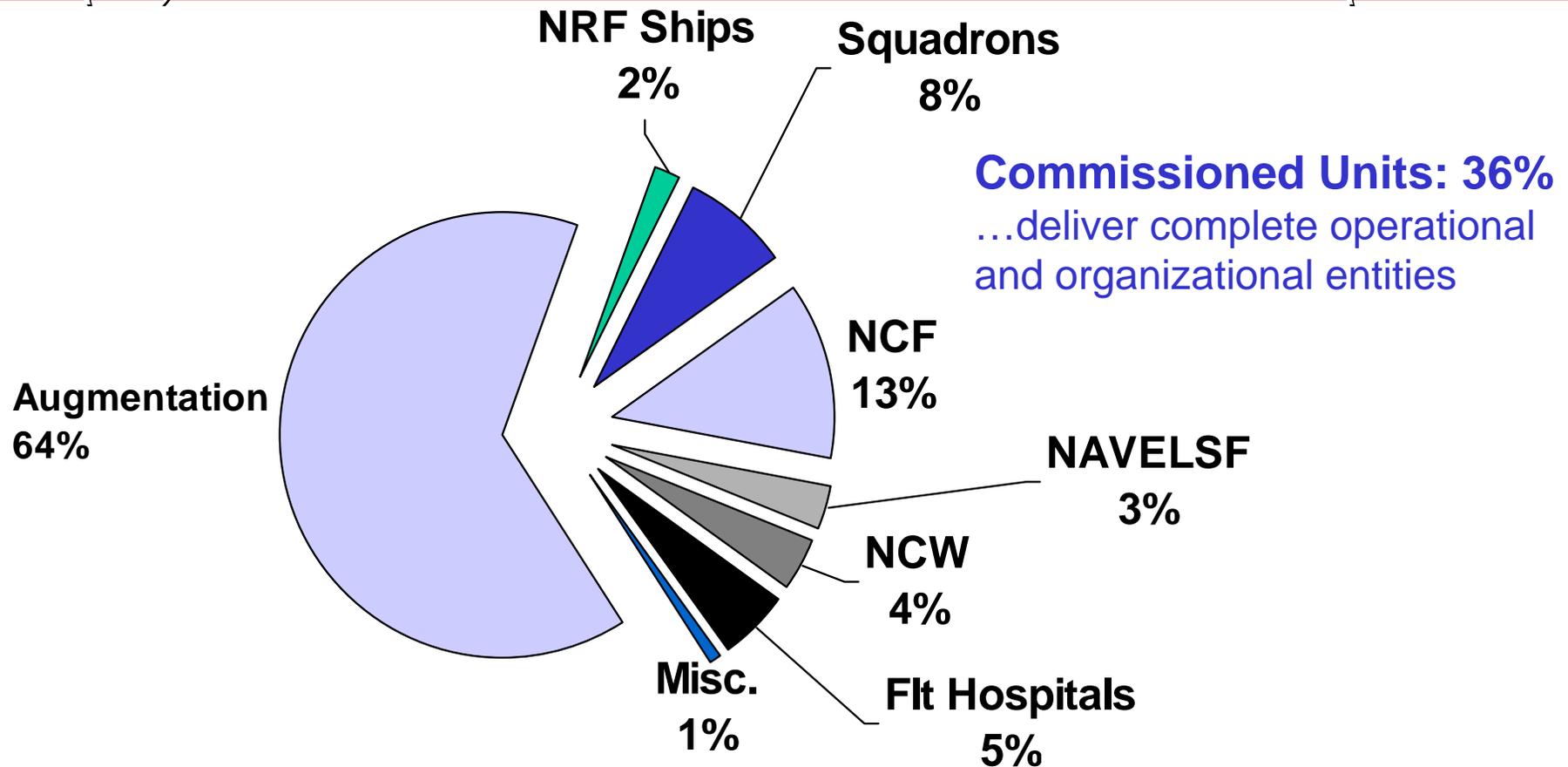
RT&M (Readiness)

- Naval Reserve Ships
 - Guided Missile Frigates 9
 - Mine Countermeasure Ships 5
 - Mine Hunter Coastal 10
- Naval Reserve Squadrons
 - Carrier Air Wing 7
 - Maritime Patrol 6
 - Logistics 15
 - Helicopters 5
- Naval Reserve End Strength is 87,800
- 19 % the Total Navy



Naval Reserve Forces

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Commissioned Units: 36%
...deliver complete operational and organizational entities

Augment Units: 64%
...augment active forces with the capabilities Needed to sustain combat operations



NRF Equipment

ASD(RA)

RT&M (Readiness)

Air Wings

- 1 Carrier Air Wing (8 Sqdns)
- 1 Maritime Patrol Wing (7 Sqdns)
- 1 Fleet Logistics Support Wing
(14 Sqdns)
- 1 Helicopter Wing (5 Sqdns)

Combat Support Units

- 3 Fleet Hospitals
- 22 Mobile Inshore Undersea Warfare
Units
- 12 Construction Battalions
- 12 Cargo Handling Battalions
- 2 Supply Support Battalions
- 4 Explosive Ordnance Disposal
Mobile Units
- 9 Harbor Defense
- 14 Inshore Boat Units

Ships

- 8 Frigates (FFG)
- 5 Mine Counter-Measures
Ships (MCM)
- 10 Mine Hunter Coastal
Ships (MHC)

Augmentation to Active Forces

- Operation staffs
- Supply/logistics operations
- Medical Treatment Facilities
- Intelligence/cryptology
- Headquarters staffs



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RT&M (Readiness)

Marine Corps Reserve



Marine Corps Reserve

ASD(RA)

RT&M (Readiness)

- Provides 1 Division with Air Wing and Logistics Support
- Provides echelon above division support capability
- Formations identical in structure to Active forces
- Marine Corps Reserve End Strength is 40,081
- 19% of the Total USMC



Marine Forces Reserve

ASD(RA)

RT&M (Readiness)

528 Facilities; 187 Locations

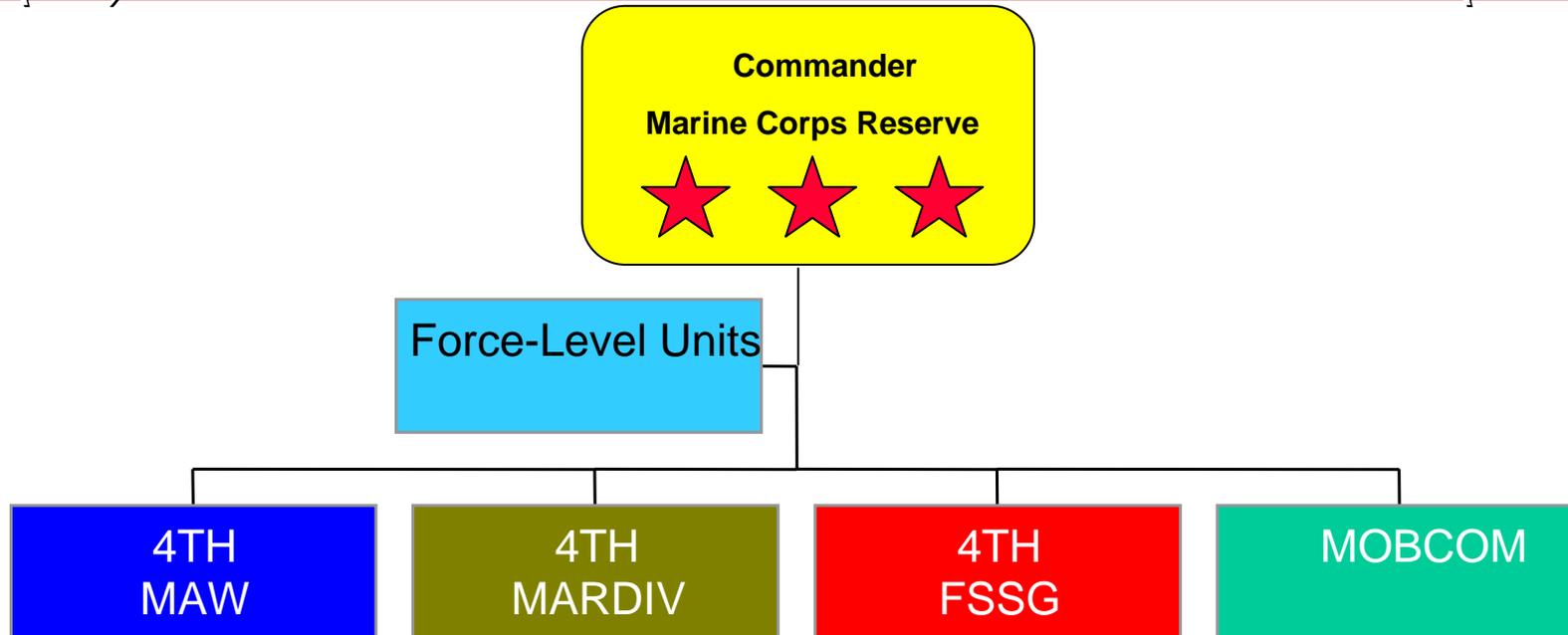
- Force level units (i.e. Civil Affairs, Communications)
- Full Marine Division - 3 Infantry Regiments, 1 artillery regiment, 2 tank battalions, 1 each recon, armored recon (LAV), combat engineer, & amphibian assault battalions
- Marine Aircraft Wing – 4 flying groups, 1 control group, & 1 support group - F/A-18A, CH-53E, UH-1N, AH-1W, CH-46E, KC-130T, UC-12B, F-5E/F, UC-35C
- Force Service Support Group – 9 battalions – maintenance, medical, supply/support, transportation
- 2 Marine Expeditionary Force Augmentation Elements – one attached to each CONUS based Marine Expeditionary Force



Marine Corps Reserve

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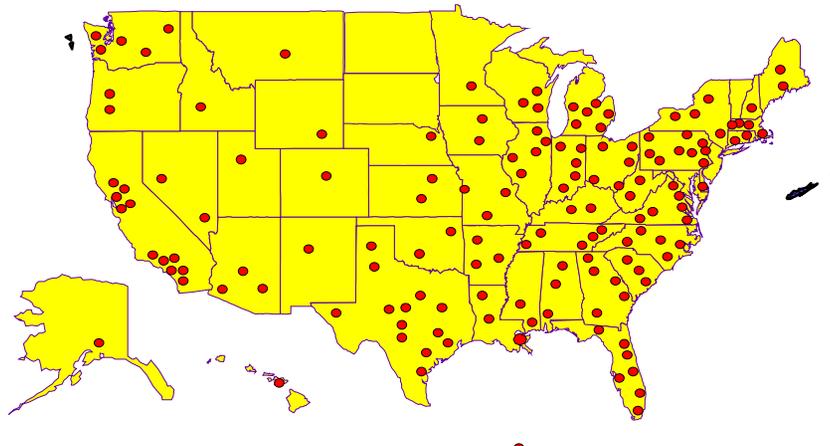


MAW: Marine Air Wing

MARDIV: Marine Division

FSSG: Force Service Support Group

MOBCOM: Marine Corps Mobilization Command





Force Level Assets

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1 HQs MarForRes

2 Civil Affairs Groups

2 Air/Naval Gunfire Liaison Co's

1 HQs Intelligence Battalion

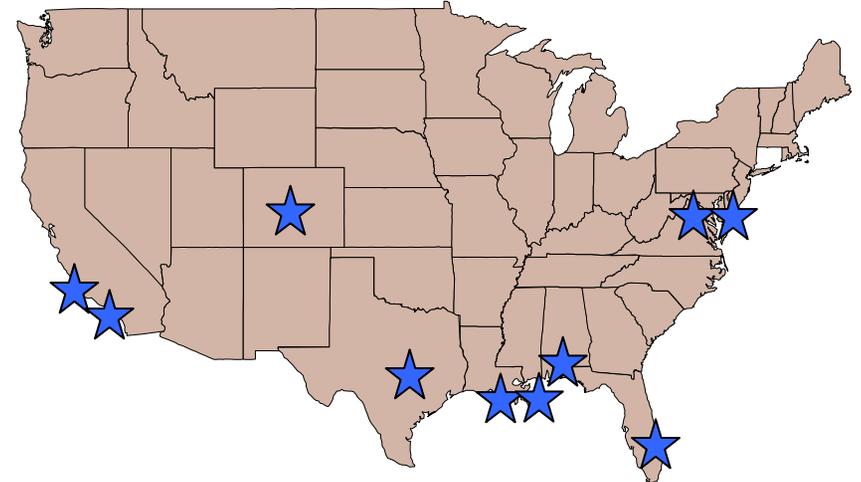
**1 Counter Intelligence/Human
Intelligence Company**

1 Production and Analysis Company

**1 NBC Single Site
Storage Facility**

1 Environmental Services Division

1 Communications Battalion





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Coast Guard Reserve



Coast Guard Reserve

ASD(RA)

RT&M (Readiness)

- Defense-related role is primarily port security
- AC units have assumed responsibility for reservist training and employment
- Secretary of Homeland Security can call up (Title 14) USCGR for domestic emergencies
- Coast Guard Reserve End Strength is 9,000
- 19% of Total Coast Guard



Coast Guard Reserve – Augmentation

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- Individual Augmentation of USCG Units
 - Port Security Units/Marine Safety and Security Teams
 - Harbor Defense Command Units
 - Unified Commands



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End of Presentation